

Selecting vocabulary: Academic word list

Academic Word List Coxhead (2000). The most frequent word in each family is in *italics*. There are 570 headwords and about 3000 words altogether. For more information see [The Academic Word List](#). For more practice see: Schmitt & Schmitt (2005), or the [Compleat Lexical Tutor](#).

If you have an iPhone or an Android phone and want to practise these words, you could try: [Flashcards Deluxe](#). Install the application, then search in the shared library for "Academic Word List". Or on an iPhone you might like to try [Testmaker](#): Install the application, then follow the instructions to use [this](#) file, or [iMemento](#): Install the application, then follow the instructions to use [this](#) file,

*Definitions linked to: [Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary](#) (Used with permission)

| Headwords | Other words in the family. | Definition* |
|---------------------|--|------------------------------|
| <i>abandon</i> | abandoned, abandoning, abandonment, abandons, e.g. | abandon |
| <i>abstract</i> | abstraction, abstractions, abstractly, abstracts, e.g. | abstract |
| <i>academy</i> | academia, <i>academic</i> , academically, academics, academies, e.g. | academy |
| <i>access</i> | accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible | access |
| <i>accommodate</i> | accommodated, accommodates, accommodating, <i>accommodation</i> | accommodate |
| <i>accompany</i> | <i>accompanied</i> , accompanies, accompaniment, accompanying, unaccompanied | accompany |
| <i>accumulate</i> | accumulated, accumulating, <i>accumulation</i> , accumulates | accumulate |
| <i>accurate</i> | accuracy, accurately, inaccuracy, inaccuracies, inaccurate | accurate |
| <i>achieve</i> | achievable, achieved, achievement, achievements, achieves, achieving | achieve |
| <i>acknowledge</i> | <i>acknowledged</i> , acknowledges, acknowledging, acknowledgement, acknowledgements | acknowledge |
| <i>acquire</i> | acquired, acquires, acquiring, <i>acquisition</i> , acquisitions | acquire |
| <i>adapt</i> | adaptability, adaptable, <i>adaptation</i> , adaptations, adapted, adapting, adaptive, adapts | adapt |
| <i>adequate</i> | adequacy, adequately, inadequacies, inadequacy, inadequate, inadequately | adequate |
| <i>adjacent</i> | | adjacent |
| <i>adjust</i> | adjusted, adjusting, <i>adjustment</i> , adjustments, adjusts, readjust, readjusted, readjusting, readjustment, readjustments, readjusts | adjust |
| <i>administrate</i> | administrates, <i>administration</i> , administrations, administrative, administratively, administrator, administrators | administrate |
| <i>adult</i> | adulthood, <i>adults</i> | adult |
| <i>advocate</i> | advocacy, advocated, advocates, advocating | advocate |
| <i>affect</i> | affected, affecting, affective, affectively, affects, unaffected | affect |
| <i>aggregate</i> | aggregated, aggregates, aggregating, aggregation | aggregate |
| <i>aid</i> | aided, aiding, aids, unaided | aid |
| <i>albeit</i> | | albeit |
| <i>allocate</i> | allocated, allocates, allocating, <i>allocation</i> , allocations | allocate |

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|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| <i>alter</i> | alterable, alteration, alterations, altered, altering, alternate, alternating, alters, unalterable, unaltered | alter |
| <i>alternative</i> | alternatively, alternatives | alternative |
| <i>ambiguous</i> | ambiguities, ambiguity, unambiguous, unambiguously | ambiguous |
| <i>amend</i> | amended, amending, <i>amendment</i> , amendments, amends | amend |
| <i>analogy</i> | analogies, <i>analogous</i> | analogy |
| <i>analyse</i> | analysed, analyser, analysers, analyses, analysing, <i>analysis</i> , analyst, analysts, analytic, analytical, analytically | analyse |
| <i>annual</i> | annually | annual |
| <i>anticipate</i> | <i>anticipated</i> , anticipates, anticipating, anticipation, unanticipated | anticipate |
| <i>apparent</i> | apparently | apparent |
| <i>append</i> | <i>appendix</i> , appended, appends, appending, appendices, appendixes | append |
| <i>appreciate</i> | appreciable, appreciably, appreciated, appreciates, appreciating, <i>appreciation</i> , unappreciated | appreciate |
| <i>approach</i> | approachable, approached, approaches, approaching, unapproachable | approach |
| <i>appropriate</i> | appropriacy, appropriately, appropriateness, inappropriacy, inappropriate, inappropriately | appropriate |
| <i>approximate</i> | <i>approximated</i> , approximately, approximates, approximating, approximation, approximations | approximate |
| <i>arbitrary</i> | arbitrariness, arbitrarily | arbitrary |
| <i>area</i> | areas | area |
| <i>aspect</i> | <i>aspects</i> | aspect |
| <i>assemble</i> | assembled, assembles, assemblies, assembling, <i>assembly</i> | assemble |
| <i>assess</i> | assessable, assessed, assesses, assessing, <i>assessment</i> , assessments, reassess, reassessed, reassessing, reassessment, unassessed | assess |
| <i>assign</i> | <i>assigned</i> , assigning, assignment, assignments, assigns, reassign, reassigned, reassigning, reassigns, unassigned | assign |
| <i>assist</i> | <i>assistance</i> , assistant, assistants, assisted, assisting, assists, unassisted | assist |
| <i>assume</i> | assumed, assumes, assuming, assumption, assumptions | assume |
| <i>assure</i> | <i>assurance</i> , assurances, assured, assuredly, assures, assuring | assure |
| <i>attach</i> | <i>attached</i> , attaches, attaching, attachment, attachments, unattached | attach |
| <i>attain</i> | attainable, <i>attained</i> , attaining, attainment, attainments, attains, unattainable | attain |
| <i>attitude</i> | <i>attitudes</i> | attitude |
| <i>attribute</i> | attributable, <i>attributed</i> , attributes, attributing, attribution | attribute |
| <i>author</i> | authored, authoring, authors, authorship | author |
| <i>authority</i> | authoritative, authorities | authority |
| <i>automate</i> | automatic, automated, automates, automating, <i>automatically</i> , automation | automate |
| <i>available</i> | availability, unavailable | available |
| <i>aware</i> | awareness, unaware | aware |
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|-------------------|---|------------------------------|
| <i>behalf</i> | | behalf |
| <i>benefit</i> | beneficial, beneficiary, beneficiaries, benefited, benefiting, benefits | benefit |
| <i>bias</i> | biased, biases, biasing, unbiased | bias |
| <i>bond</i> | bonded, bonding, bonds | bond |
| <i>brief</i> | brevity, briefed, briefing, briefly, briefs | brief |
| <i>bulk</i> | bulky | bulk |
| <i>capable</i> | capabilities, capability, incapable | capable |
| <i>capacity</i> | capacities, incapacitate, incapacitated | capacity |
| category | <i>categories</i> , categorisation, categorise, categorised, categorises, categorising, categorizing | category |
| cease | ceased, ceaseless, ceases, ceasing | cease |
| <i>challenge</i> | challenged, challenger, challengers, challenges, challenging | challenge |
| <i>channel</i> | channelled, channelling, channels | channel |
| <i>chapter</i> | chapters | chapter |
| <i>chart</i> | charted, charting, charts, uncharted | chart |
| <i>chemical</i> | chemically, chemicals | chemical |
| circumstance | <i>circumstances</i> | circumstance |
| cite | citation, citations, <i>cited</i> , citing, cites | cite |
| <i>civil</i> | | civil |
| clarify | clarification, clarified, clarifies, clarifying, <i>clarity</i> | clarify |
| classic | <i>classical</i> , classics | classic |
| <i>clause</i> | clauses | clause |
| <i>code</i> | coded, codes, coding | code |
| coherent | <i>coherence</i> , coherently, incoherent, incoherently | coherent |
| <i>coincide</i> | coincided, coincides, coinciding, coincidence, coincidences, coincident, coincidental | coincide |
| <i>collapse</i> | collapsed, collapses, collapsible, collapsing | collapse |
| colleague | <i>colleagues</i> | colleague |
| commence | <i>commenced</i> , commences, commencement, commencing, recommences, recommenced, recommencing | commence |
| comment | commentaries, commentary, commentator, commentators, commented, commenting, <i>comments</i> | comment |
| <i>commission</i> | commissioned, commissioner, commissioners, commissioning, commissions | commission |
| commit | <i>commitment</i> , commitments, commits, committed, committing | commit |
| <i>commodity</i> | commodities | commodity |
| communicate | communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, <i>communication</i> , communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative | communicate |
| <i>community</i> | communities | community |
| compatible | compatibility, incompatibility, <i>incompatible</i> | compatible |

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|----------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| compensate | compensated, compensates, compensating, <i>compensation</i> , compensations, compensatory | compensate |
| compile | compilation, compilations, <i>compiled</i> , compiles, compiling | compile |
| <i>complement</i> | complementary, complemented, complementing, complements | complement |
| <i>complex</i> | complexities, complexity | complex |
| component | componentry, <i>components</i> | component |
| compound | compounded, compounding, <i>compounds</i> | compound |
| <i>comprehensive</i> | comprehensively | comprehensive |
| <i>comprise</i> | comprised, comprises, comprising | comprise |
| compute | computation, computational, computations, computable, <i>computer</i> , computed, computerised, computers, computing | compute |
| conceive | conceivable, conceivably, <i>conceived</i> , conceives, conceiving, inconceivable, inconceivably | conceive |
| concentrate | concentrated, concentrates, concentrating, <i>concentration</i> | concentrate |
| <i>concept</i> | conception, concepts, conceptual, conceptualisation, conceptualise, conceptualised, conceptualises, conceptualising, conceptually | concept |
| conclude | concluded, concludes, concluding, <i>conclusion</i> , conclusions, conclusive, conclusively, inconclusive, inconclusively | conclude |
| <i>concurrent</i> | concurrently | concurrent |
| <i>conduct</i> | conducted, conducting, conducts | conduct |
| confer | <i>conference</i> , conferences, conferred, conferring, confers | confer |
| confine | <i>confined</i> , confines, confining, unconfined | confine |
| confirm | confirmation, <i>confirmed</i> , confirming, confirms | confirm |
| <i>conflict</i> | conflicted, conflicting, conflicts | conflict |
| conform | conformable, conformability, conformance, conformation, conformed, conforming, conformist, conformists, <i>conformity</i> , conforms, nonconformist, nonconformists, nonconformity, non-conformist, non-conformists, non-conformity | conform |
| <i>consent</i> | consensus, consented, consenting, consents | consent |
| consequent | consequence, <i>consequences</i> , consequently | consequent |
| <i>considerable</i> | considerably | considerable |
| consist | consisted, consistency, <i>consistent</i> , consistently, consisting, consists, inconsistencies, inconsistency, inconsistent | consist |
| <i>constant</i> | constancy, constantly, constants, inconstancy, inconstantly | constant |
| constitute | constituencies, constituency, constituent, constituents, constituted, constitutes, constituting, constitution, constitutions, <i>constitutional</i> , constitutionally, constitutive, unconstitutional | constitute |
| constrain | constrained, constraining, constrains, constraint, <i>constraints</i> , unconstrained | constrain |
| construct | constructed, constructing, <i>construction</i> , constructions, constructive, constructs, reconstruct, reconstructed, reconstructing, reconstruction, reconstructs | construct |
| consult | consultancy, consultant, consultants, <i>consultation</i> , consultations, consultative, consulted, consults, consulting | consult |

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|---------------------|---|------------------------------|
| consume | consumed, <i>consumer</i> , consumers, consumes, consuming, consumption | consume |
| <i>contact</i> | contactable, contacted, contacting, contacts | contact |
| <i>contemporary</i> | contemporaries | contemporary |
| <i>context</i> | contexts, contextual, contextualise, contextualised, contextualising, uncontextualised | context |
| <i>contract</i> | contracted, contracting, contractor, contractors, contracts | contract |
| contradict | contradicted, contradicting, <i>contradiction</i> , contradictions, contradictory, contradicts | contradict |
| <i>contrary</i> | contrarily | contrary |
| <i>contrast</i> | contrasted, contrasting, contrastive, contrasts | contrast |
| contribute | contributed, contributes, contributing, <i>contribution</i> , contributions, contributor, contributors | contribute |
| <i>controversy</i> | controversies, controversial, controversially, uncontroversial | controversy |
| convene | <i>convention</i> , convenes, convened, convening, conventional, conventionally, conventions, unconventional | convene |
| converse | <i>conversely</i> | converse |
| convert | conversion, conversions, <i>converted</i> , convertible, converting, converts | convert |
| convince | <i>convinced</i> , convinces, convincing, convincingly, unconvinced | convince |
| cooperate | cooperated, cooperates, cooperating, cooperation, <i>cooperative</i> , cooperatively, co-operate, co-operated, co-operates, co-operation, co-operative, co-operatively | cooperate |
| coordinate | coordinated, coordinates, coordinating, <i>coordination</i> , coordinator, coordinators, co-ordinate, co-ordinated, co-ordinates, co-ordinating, co-ordination, co-ordinator, co-ordinators | coordinate |
| <i>core</i> | cores, coring, cored | core |
| <i>corporate</i> | corporates, corporation, corporations | corporate |
| correspond | corresponded, correspondence, <i>corresponding</i> , correspondingly, corresponds | correspond |
| <i>couple</i> | coupled, coupling, couples | couple |
| <i>create</i> | created, creates, creating, creation, creations, creative, creatively, creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating | create |
| <i>credit</i> | credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits | credit |
| <i>criteria</i> | criterion | criteria |
| <i>crucial</i> | crucially | crucial |
| culture | <i>cultural</i> , culturally, cultured, cultures, uncultured | culture |
| <i>currency</i> | currencies | currency |
| <i>cycle</i> | cycled, cycles, cyclic, cyclical, cycling | cycle |
| <i>data</i> | | data |
| <i>debate</i> | debatable, debated, debates, debating | debate |
| decade | <i>decades</i> | decade |
| <i>decline</i> | declined, declines, declining | decline |
| deduce | deduced, deduces, deducing, <i>deduction</i> , deductions | deduce |

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|--------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| define | definable, defined, defines, defining, <i>definition</i> , definitions, redefine, redefined, redefines, redefining, undefined | define |
| <i>definite</i> | definitely, definitive, indefinite, indefinitely | definite |
| <i>demonstrate</i> | demonstrable, demonstrably, demonstrated, demonstrates, demonstrating, demonstration, demonstrations, demonstrative, demonstratively, demonstrator, demonstrators | demonstrate |
| <i>denote</i> | denotation, denotations, denoted, denotes, denoting | denote |
| <i>deny</i> | deniable, denial, denials, denied, denies, denying, undeniable | deny |
| depress | depressed, depresses, depressing, <i>depression</i> | depress |
| derive | derivation, derivations, derivative, derivatives, <i>derived</i> , derives, deriving | derive |
| <i>design</i> | designed, designer, designers, designing, designs | design |
| <i>despite</i> | | despite |
| detect | detectable, <i>detected</i> , detecting, detection, detective, detectives, detector, detectors, detects | detect |
| deviate | deviated, deviates, deviating, <i>deviation</i> , deviations | deviate |
| <i>device</i> | devices | device |
| devote | <i>devoted</i> , devotedly, devotes, devoting, devotion, devotions | devote |
| differentiate | differentiated, differentiates, differentiating, <i>differentiation</i> | differentiate |
| dimension | dimensional, <i>dimensions</i> , multidimensional | dimension |
| diminish | <i>diminished</i> , diminishes, diminishing, diminution, undiminished | diminish |
| discrete | discretely, <i>discretion</i> , discretionary, indiscrete, indiscretion | discrete |
| discriminate | discriminated, discriminates, discriminating, <i>discrimination</i> | discriminate |
| displace | displaced, <i>displacement</i> , displaces, displacing | displace |
| <i>display</i> | displayed, displaying, displays | display |
| dispose | disposable, <i>disposal</i> , disposed, disposes, disposing | dispose |
| distinct | <i>distinction</i> , distinctions, distinctive, distinctively, distinctly, indistinct, indistinctly | distinct |
| distort | <i>distorted</i> , distorting, distortion, distortions, distorts | distort |
| distribute | distributed, distributing, <i>distribution</i> , distributional, distributions, distributive, distributor, distributors, redistribute, redistributed, redistributes, redistributing, redistribution | distribute |
| diverse | diversely, diversification, diversified, diversifies, diversify, diversifying, <i>diversity</i> | diverse |
| <i>document</i> | documentation, documented, documenting, documents | document |
| <i>domain</i> | domains | domain |
| <i>domestic</i> | domestically, domesticate, domesticated, domesticating, domestics | domestic |
| dominate | dominance, <i>dominant</i> , dominated, dominates, dominating, domination | dominate |
| <i>draft</i> | drafted, drafting, drafts, redraft, redrafted, redrafting, redrafts | draft |
| drama | dramas, <i>dramatic</i> , dramatically, dramatise, dramatised, dramatising, dramatises, dramatisation, dramatisations, dramatist, dramatists, dramatization, dramatizations, dramatizing | drama |
| <i>duration</i> | | duration |

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|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| <i>dynamic</i> | dynamically, dynamics | dynamic |
| economy | <i>economic</i> , economical, economically, economics, economies, economist, economists, uneconomical | economy |
| edit | edited, editing, <i>edition</i> , editions, editor, editorial, editorials, editors, edits | edit |
| element | <i>elements</i> | element |
| <i>eliminate</i> | eliminated, eliminates, eliminating, elimination | eliminate |
| emerge | <i>emerged</i> , emergence, emergent, emerges, emerging | emerge |
| <i>emphasis</i> | emphasise, emphasised, emphasising, emphatic, emphatically | emphasis |
| <i>empirical</i> | empirically, empiricism | empirical |
| <i>enable</i> | enabled, enables, enabling | enable |
| encounter | <i>encountered</i> , encountering, encounters | encounter |
| <i>energy</i> | energetic, energetically, energies | energy |
| enforce | enforced, <i>enforcement</i> , enforces, enforcing | enforce |
| enhance | <i>enhanced</i> , enhancement, enhances, enhancing | enhance |
| <i>enormous</i> | enormity, enormously | enormous |
| <i>ensure</i> | ensured, ensures, ensuring | ensure |
| entity | <i>entities</i> | entity |
| <i>environment</i> | environmental, environmentalist, environmentalists, environmentally, environments | environment |
| equate | equated, equates, equating, <i>equation</i> , equations | equate |
| equip | <i>equipment</i> , equipped, equipping, equips | equip |
| <i>equivalent</i> | equivalence | equivalent |
| erode | eroded, erodes, eroding, <i>erosion</i> | erode |
| <i>error</i> | erroneous, erroneously, errors | error |
| establish | disestablish, disestablished, disestablishes, disestablishing, disestablishment, <i>established</i> , establishes, establishing, establishment, establishments | establish |
| <i>estate</i> | estates | estate |
| <i>estimate</i> | estimated, estimates, estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating | estimate |
| ethic | <i>ethical</i> , ethically, ethics, unethical | ethic |
| <i>ethnic</i> | ethnicity | ethnic |
| evaluate | evaluated, evaluates, evaluating, <i>evaluation</i> , evaluations, evaluative, re-evaluate, re-evaluated, re-evaluates, re-evaluating, re-evaluation | evaluate |
| eventual | eventuality, <i>eventually</i> | eventual |
| evident | evidenced, <i>evidence</i> , evidential, evidently | evident |
| evolve | <i>evolution</i> , evolved, evolving, evolves, evolutionary, evolutionist, evolutionists | evolve |
| <i>exceed</i> | exceeded, exceeding, exceeds | exceed |
| | <i>excluded</i> , excludes, excluding, exclusion, exclusionary, exclusionist, | |

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|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| exclude | exclusions, exclusive, exclusively | exclude |
| <i>exhibit</i> | exhibited, exhibiting, exhibition, exhibitions, exhibits | exhibit |
| expand | expanded, expanding, expands, <i>expansion</i> , expansionism, expansive | expand |
| <i>expert</i> | expertise, expertly, experts | expert |
| <i>explicit</i> | explicitly | explicit |
| exploit | <i>exploitation</i> , exploited, exploiting, exploits | exploit |
| <i>export</i> | exported, exporter, exporters, exporting, exports | export |
| expose | exposed, exposes, exposing, <i>exposure</i> , exposures | expose |
| <i>external</i> | externalisation, externalise, externalised, externalises, externalising, externality | external |
| <i>extract</i> | extracted, extracting, extraction, extracts | extract |
| <i>facilitate</i> | facilitated, facilitates, facilities, facilitating, facilitation, facilitator, facilitators, facility | facilitate |
| factor | factored, factoring, <i>factors</i> | factor |
| feature | featured, <i>features</i> , featuring | feature |
| <i>federal</i> | federation, federations | federal |
| fee | <i>fees</i> | fee |
| <i>file</i> | filed, files, filing | file |
| <i>final</i> | finalise, finalised, finalises, finalising, finality, finally, finals | final |
| finance | financed, finances, <i>financial</i> , financially, financier, financiers, financing | finance |
| <i>finite</i> | infinite, infinitely | finite |
| flexible | <i>flexibility</i> , inflexible, inflexibility | flexible |
| fluctuate | fluctuated, fluctuates, fluctuating, fluctuation, <i>fluctuations</i> | fluctuate |
| <i>focus</i> | focused, focuses, focusing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing | focus |
| <i>format</i> | formatted, formatting, formats | format |
| <i>formula</i> | formulae, formulas, formulate, formulated, formulating, formulation, formulations, reformulate, reformulated, reformulating, reformulation, reformulations | formula |
| <i>forthcoming</i> | | forthcoming |
| found | <i>founded</i> , founder, founders, founding, unfounded | found |
| <i>foundation</i> | foundations | foundation |
| <i>framework</i> | frameworks | framework |
| <i>function</i> | functional, functionally, functioned, functioning, functions | function |
| fund | funded, funder, funders, funding, <i>funds</i> | fund |
| <i>fundamental</i> | fundamentally | fundamental |
| <i>furthermore</i> | | furthermore |
| <i>gender</i> | genders | gender |
| generate | <i>generated</i> , generates, generating | generate |
| <i>generation</i> | generations | generation |
| globe | <i>global</i> , globally, globalisation, globalization | globe |

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|----------------|---|--------------------------------|
| goal | <i>goals</i> | goal |
| grade | graded, grades, grading | grade |
| grant | <i>granted</i> , granting, grants | grant |
| guarantee | guaranteed, guaranteeing, guarantees | guarantee |
| guideline | <i>guidelines</i> | guideline |
| hence | | hence |
| hierarchy | <i>hierarchical</i> , hierarchies | hierarchy |
| highlight | <i>highlighted</i> , highlighting, highlights | highlight |
| hypothesis | hypotheses, hypothesise, hypothesised, hypothesises, hypothesising, hypothetical, hypothetically | hypothesis |
| identical | identically | identical |
| identify | identifiable, identification, <i>identified</i> , identifies, identifying, identities, identity, unidentifiable | identify |
| ideology | ideological, ideologically, ideologies | ideology |
| ignorant | ignorance, ignore, <i>ignored</i> , ignores, ignoring | ignorant |
| illustrate | <i>illustrated</i> , illustrates, illustrating, illustration, illustrations, illustrative | illustrate |
| image | imagery, images | image |
| immigrate | immigrant, immigrants, immigrated, immigrates, immigrating, <i>immigration</i> | immigrate |
| impact | impacted, impacting, impacts | impact |
| implement | <i>implementation</i> , implemented, implementing, implements | implement |
| implicate | implicated, implicates, implicating, implication, <i>implications</i> | implicate |
| implicit | implicitly | implicit |
| imply | implied, <i>implies</i> , implying | imply |
| impose | <i>imposed</i> , imposes, imposing, imposition | impose |
| incentive | incentives | incentive |
| incidence | incident, incidentally, incidents | incidence |
| incline | <i>inclination</i> , inclinations, inclined, inclines, inclining | incline |
| income | incomes | income |
| incorporate | <i>incorporated</i> , incorporates, incorporating, incorporation | incorporate |
| index | indexed, indexes, indexing | index |
| indicate | indicated, indicates, indicating, indication, indications, indicative, indicator, indicators | indicate |
| individual | individualised, individuality, individualism, individualist, individualists, individualistic, individually, individuals | individual |
| induce | <i>induced</i> , induces, inducing, induction | induce |
| inevitable | inevitability, <i>inevitably</i> | inevitable |
| infer | inference, inferences, <i>inferred</i> , inferring, infers | infer |
| infrastructure | infrastructures | infrastructure |
| inherent | inherently | inherent |
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|---------------------|--|------------------------------|
| inhibit | inhibited, inhibiting, <i>inhibition</i> , inhibitions, inhibits | inhibit |
| <i>initial</i> | initially | initial |
| initiate | initiated, initiates, initiating, initiation, initiations, initiative, <i>initiatives</i> , initiator, initiators | initiate |
| injure | injured, injures, injuries, injuring, <i>injury</i> , uninjured | injure |
| innovate | <i>innovation</i> , innovated, innovates, innovating, innovations, innovative, innovator, innovators | innovate |
| <i>input</i> | inputs | input |
| <i>insert</i> | inserted, inserting, insertion, inserts | insert |
| insight | insightful, <i>insights</i> | insight |
| inspect | inspected, inspecting, <i>inspection</i> , inspections, inspector, inspectors, inspects | inspect |
| <i>instance</i> | instances | instance |
| <i>institute</i> | instituted, institutes, instituting, institution, institutional, institutionalise, institutionalised, institutionalises, institutionalising, institutionally, institutions | institute |
| instruct | instruction, instructed, instructing, <i>instructions</i> , instructive, instructor, instructors, instructs | instruct |
| <i>integral</i> | | integral |
| integrate | integrated, integrates, integrating, <i>integration</i> | integrate |
| <i>integrity</i> | | integrity |
| intelligent | <i>intelligence</i> , intelligently, unintelligent | intelligent |
| intense | intensely, intenseness, intensification, intensified, intensifies, intensify, intensifying, intension, <i>intensity</i> , intensive, intensively | intense |
| interact | interacted, interacting, <i>interaction</i> , interactions, interactive, interactively, interacts | interact |
| <i>intermediate</i> | | intermediate |
| <i>internal</i> | internalise, internalised, internalises, internalising, internally | internal |
| interpret | <i>interpretation</i> , interpretations, interpretative, interpreted, interpreting, interpretive, interprets, misinterpret, misinterpretation, misinterpretations, misinterpreted, misinterpreting, misinterprets, reinterpret, reinterpreted, reinterprets, reinterpreting, reinterpretation, reinterpretations | interpret |
| <i>interval</i> | intervals | interval |
| intervene | intervened, intervenes, intervening, <i>intervention</i> , interventions | intervene |
| <i>intrinsic</i> | intrinsically | intrinsic |
| invest | invested, investing, <i>investment</i> , investments, investor, investors, invests, reinvest, reinvested, reinvesting, reinvestment, reinvests | invest |
| investigate | investigated, investigates, investigating, <i>investigation</i> , investigations, investigative, investigator, investigators | investigate |
| invoke | <i>invoked</i> , invokes, invoking | invoke |
| involve | <i>involved</i> , involvement, involves, involving, uninvolved | involve |
| isolate | <i>isolated</i> , isolates, isolating, isolation, isolationism | isolate |
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|------------|---|----------------------------|
| issue | issued, <i>issues</i> , issuing | issue |
| item | itemisation, itemise, itemised, itemises, itemising, <i>items</i> | item |
| job | jobs | job |
| journal | journals | journal |
| justify | justifiable, justifiably, <i>justification</i> , justifications, justified, justifies, justifying, unjustified | justify |
| label | labelled, labelling, labels | label |
| labour | laboured, labouring, labours | labour |
| layer | layered, layering, layers | layer |
| lecture | lectured, lecturer, lecturers, lectures, lecturing | lecture |
| legal | illegal, illegality, illegally, legality, legally | legal |
| legislate | legislated, legislates, legislating, <i>legislation</i> , legislative, legislator, legislators, legislature | legislate |
| levy | levies | levy |
| liberal | liberalise, liberalism, liberalisation, liberalised, liberalises, liberalising, liberalization, liberate, liberated, liberates, liberation, liberations, liberating, liberator, liberators, liberally, liberals | liberal |
| licence | licences, license, licensed, licensing, licenses, unlicensed | licence |
| likewise | | likewise |
| link | linkage, linkages, linked, linking, links | link |
| locate | located, locating, <i>location</i> , locations, relocate, relocated, relocates, relocating, relocation | locate |
| logic | illogical, illogically, logical, logically, logician, logicians | logic |
| maintain | maintained, maintaining, maintains, <i>maintenance</i> | maintain |
| major | majorities, majority | major |
| manipulate | manipulated, manipulates, manipulating, <i>manipulation</i> , manipulations, manipulative | manipulate |
| manual | manually, manuals | manual |
| margin | <i>marginal</i> , marginally, margins | margin |
| mature | immature, immaturity, maturation, maturational, matured, matures, maturing, maturity | mature |
| maximise | max, maximised, maximises, maximising, maximisation, <i>maximum</i> | maximise |
| mechanism | mechanisms | mechanism |
| media | | media |
| mediate | mediated, mediates, mediating, <i>mediation</i> | mediate |
| medical | medically | medical |
| medium | | medium |
| mental | mentality, mentally | mental |
| method | methodical, methodological, methodologies, methodology, methods | method |
| migrate | migrant, migrants, migrated, migrates, migrating, <i>migration</i> , migrations, migratory | migrate |
| | | |

| | | |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| <i>military</i> | | military |
| <i>minimal</i> | minimalisation, minimise, minimalises, minimalised, minimising, minimalist, minimalists, minimalistic, minimally | minimal |
| minimise | <i>minimised</i> , minimises, minimising | minimise |
| <i>minimum</i> | | minimum |
| <i>ministry</i> | ministered, ministering, ministerial, ministries | ministry |
| minor | <i>minorities</i> , minority, minors | minor |
| <i>mode</i> | modes | mode |
| modify | modification, modifications, <i>modified</i> , modifies, modifying, unmodified | modify |
| monitor | monitored, <i>monitoring</i> , monitors, unmonitored | monitor |
| motive | motivate, motivated, motivates, motivating, <i>motivation</i> , motivations, motives, unmotivated | motive |
| <i>mutual</i> | mutually | mutual |
| negate | <i>negative</i> , negated, negates, negating, negatively, negatives | negate |
| <i>network</i> | networked, networking, networks | network |
| <i>neutral</i> | neutralisation, neutralise, neutralised, neutralises, neutralising, neutrality | neutral |
| <i>nevertheless</i> | | nevertheless |
| <i>nonetheless</i> | | nonetheless |
| norm | <i>norms</i> | norm |
| <i>normal</i> | abnormal, abnormally, normalisation, normalise, normalised, normalises, normalising, normality, normally | normal |
| <i>notion</i> | notions | notion |
| <i>notwithstanding</i> | | notwithstanding |
| <i>nuclear</i> | | nuclear |
| <i>objective</i> | objectively, objectivity | objective |
| obtain | obtainable, <i>obtained</i> , obtaining, obtains, unobtainable | obtain |
| <i>obvious</i> | obviously | obvious |
| occupy | occupancy, occupant, occupants, occupation, <i>occupational</i> , occupations, occupied, occupier, occupiers, occupies, occupying | occupy |
| <i>occur</i> | occurred, occurrence, occurrences, occurring, occurs, reoccur, reoccurred, reoccurring, reoccurs | occur |
| <i>odd</i> | odds | odd |
| <i>offset</i> | offsets, offsetting | offset |
| <i>ongoing</i> | | ongoing |
| <i>option</i> | optional, options | option |
| orient | orientate, orientated, orientates, <i>orientation</i> , orientating, oriented, orienting, orients, reorient, reorientation | orient |
| outcome | <i>outcomes</i> | outcome |
| <i>output</i> | outputs | output |
| <i>overall</i> | | overall |

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|---------------------|---|------------------------------|
| <i>overlap</i> | overlapped, overlapping, overlaps | overlap |
| <i>overseas</i> | | overseas |
| <i>panel</i> | panelled, panelling, panels | panel |
| <i>paradigm</i> | paradigms | paradigm |
| <i>paragraph</i> | paragraphing, paragraphs | paragraph |
| <i>parallel</i> | paralleled, parallels, unparallelled | parallel |
| <i>parameter</i> | <i>parameters</i> | parameter |
| <i>participate</i> | participant, participants, participated, participates, participating, <i>participation</i> , participatory | participate |
| <i>partner</i> | partners, <i>partnership</i> , partnerships | partner |
| <i>passive</i> | passively, passivity | passive |
| <i>perceive</i> | <i>perceived</i> , perceives, perceiving, perception, perceptions | perceive |
| <i>percent</i> | percentage, percentages | percent |
| <i>period</i> | periodic, periodical, periodically, periodicals, periods | period |
| <i>persist</i> | persisted, persistence, <i>persistent</i> , persistently, persisting, persists | persist |
| <i>perspective</i> | perspectives | perspective |
| <i>phase</i> | phased, phases, phasing | phase |
| <i>phenomenon</i> | phenomena, phenomenal | phenomenon |
| <i>philosophy</i> | philosopher, philosophers, philosophical, philosophically, philosophies, philosophise, philosophised, philosophises, philosophising | philosophy |
| <i>physical</i> | physically | physical |
| <i>plus</i> | pluses | plus |
| <i>policy</i> | policies | policy |
| <i>portion</i> | portions | portion |
| <i>pose</i> | <i>posed</i> , poses, posing | pose |
| <i>positive</i> | positively | positive |
| <i>potential</i> | potentially | potential |
| <i>practitioner</i> | <i>practitioners</i> | practitioner |
| <i>precede</i> | preceded, precedence, precedent, precedes, <i>preceding</i> , unprecedented | precede |
| <i>precise</i> | imprecise, precisely, precision | precise |
| <i>predict</i> | predictability, predictable, predictably, <i>predicted</i> , predicting, prediction, predictions, predicts, unpredictability, unpredictable | predict |
| <i>predominant</i> | predominance, <i>predominantly</i> , predominate, predominated, predominates, predominating | predominant |
| <i>preliminary</i> | preliminaries | preliminary |
| <i>presume</i> | presumably, presumed, presumes, presuming, <i>presumption</i> , presumptions, presumptuous | presume |
| <i>previous</i> | previously | previous |
| <i>primary</i> | primarily | primary |
| <i>prime</i> | primacy | prime |
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|---------------------|---|------------------------------|
| <i>principal</i> | principally | principal |
| <i>principle</i> | principled, principles, unprincipled | principle |
| <i>prior</i> | | prior |
| <i>priority</i> | priorities, prioritisation, prioritise, prioritised, prioritises, prioritising | priority |
| <i>proceed</i> | procedural, <i>procedure</i> , procedures, proceeded, proceeding, proceedings, proceeds | proceed |
| <i>process</i> | processed, processes, processing | process |
| <i>professional</i> | professionally, professionals, professionalism | professional |
| <i>prohibit</i> | <i>prohibited</i> , prohibiting, prohibition, prohibitions, prohibitive, prohibits | prohibit |
| <i>project</i> | projected, projecting, projection, projections, projects | project |
| <i>promote</i> | promoted, promoter, promoters, promotes, promoting, promotion, promotions | promote |
| <i>proportion</i> | disproportion, disproportionate, disproportionately, proportional, proportionally, proportionate, proportionately, proportions | proportion |
| <i>prospect</i> | prospective, prospects | prospect |
| <i>protocol</i> | protocols | protocol |
| <i>psychology</i> | psychological, psychologically, psychologist, psychologists | psychology |
| <i>publication</i> | publications | publication |
| <i>publish</i> | <i>published</i> , publisher, publishers, publishes, publishing, unpublished | publish |
| <i>purchase</i> | purchased, purchaser, purchasers, purchases, purchasing | purchase |
| <i>pursue</i> | pursued, pursues, pursuing, pursuit, pursuits | pursue |
| <i>qualitative</i> | qualitatively | qualitative |
| <i>quote</i> | <i>quotation</i> , quotations, quoted, quotes, quoting | quote |
| <i>radical</i> | radically, radicals | radical |
| <i>random</i> | randomly, randomness | random |
| <i>range</i> | ranged, ranges, ranging | range |
| <i>ratio</i> | ratios | ratio |
| <i>rational</i> | irrational, rationalisation, rationalisations, rationalise, rationalised, rationalises, rationalising, rationalism, rationality, rationally | rational |
| <i>react</i> | reacted, reacts, reacting, <i>reaction</i> , reactionaries, reactionary, reactions, reactive, reactivate, reactivation, reactor, reactors | react |
| <i>recover</i> | recoverable, recovered, recovering, recovers, <i>recovery</i> | recover |
| <i>refine</i> | refined, refinement, refinements, refines, refining | refine |
| <i>regime</i> | regimes | regime |
| <i>region</i> | regional, regionally, regions | region |
| <i>register</i> | deregister, deregistered, deregistering, deregisters, deregistration, <i>registered</i> , registering, registers, registration | register |
| <i>regulate</i> | deregulated, deregulates, deregulating, deregulation, regulated, regulates, regulating, regulation, regulations, regulator, regulators, regulatory, unregulated | regulate |
| <i>reinforce</i> | <i>reinforced</i> , reinforcement, reinforcements, reinforces, reinforcing | reinforce |
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| reject | <i>rejected</i> , rejecting, rejection, rejects, rejections | reject |
| relax | relaxation, <i>relaxed</i> , relaxes, relaxing | relax |
| release | released, releases, releasing | release |
| relevant | irrelevance, irrelevant, relevance | relevant |
| reluctance | <i>reluctant</i> , reluctantly | reluctance |
| rely | reliability, reliable, reliably, <i>reliance</i> , reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable | rely |
| remove | removable, removal, removals, <i>removed</i> , removes, removing | remove |
| require | <i>required</i> , requirement, requirements, requires, requiring | require |
| research | researched, researcher, researchers, researches, researching | research |
| reside | resided, residence, <i>resident</i> , residential, residents, resides, residing | reside |
| resolve | <i>resolution</i> , resolved, resolves, resolving, unresolved | resolve |
| resource | resourced, resourceful, <i>resources</i> , resourcing, unresourceful, under-resourced | resource |
| respond | responded, respondent, respondents, responding, responds, <i>response</i> , responses, responsive, responsiveness, unresponsive | respond |
| restore | restoration, restored, restores, restoring | restore |
| restrain | restrained, restraining, restrains, restraint, <i>restraints</i> , unrestrained | restrain |
| restrict | <i>restricted</i> , restricting, restriction, restrictions, restrictive, restrictively, restricts, unrestricted, unrestrictive | restrict |
| retain | <i>retained</i> , retaining, retainer, retainers, retains, retention, retentive | retain |
| reveal | <i>revealed</i> , revealing, reveals, revelation, revelations | reveal |
| revenue | revenues | revenue |
| reverse | reversal, reversed, reverses, reversible, reversing, reversals, irreversible | reverse |
| revise | revised, revises, revising, <i>revision</i> , revisions | revise |
| revolution | revolutionary, revolutionaries, revolutionise, revolutionised, revolutionises, revolutionising, revolutionist, revolutionists, revolutions | revolution |
| rigid | rigidities, rigidity, rigidly | rigid |
| role | roles | role |
| route | routed, routes, routing | route |
| scenario | scenarios | scenario |
| schedule | reschedule, rescheduled, reschedules, rescheduling, scheduled, schedules, scheduling, unscheduled | schedule |
| scheme | schematic, schematically, schemed, schemes, scheming | scheme |
| scope | | scope |
| section | sectioned, sectioning, sections | section |
| sector | sectors | sector |
| secure | insecure, insecurities, insecurity, secured, securely, secures, securing, securities, <i>security</i> | secure |
| seek | seeking, seeks, <i>sought</i> | seek |
| select | selected, selecting, selection, selections, selective, selectively, selector, | select |

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|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| | selectors, selects | |
| <i>sequence</i> | sequenced, sequences, sequencing, sequential, sequentially | sequence |
| <i>series</i> | | series |
| <i>sex</i> | sexes, sexism, sexual, sexuality, sexually | sex |
| <i>shift</i> | shifted, shifting, shifts | shift |
| <i>significant</i> | insignificant, insignificantly, significance, significantly, signified, signifies, signify, signifying | significant |
| <i>similar</i> | dissimilar, similarities, similarity, similarly | similar |
| <i>simulate</i> | simulated, simulates, simulating, <i>simulation</i> | simulate |
| <i>site</i> | sites | site |
| <i>so-called</i> | | so-called |
| <i>sole</i> | <i>solely</i> | sole |
| <i>somewhat</i> | | somewhat |
| <i>source</i> | sourced, sources, sourcing | source |
| <i>specific</i> | specifically, specification, specifications, specificity, specifics | specific |
| <i>specify</i> | specifiable, <i>specified</i> , specifies, specifying, unspecified | specify |
| <i>sphere</i> | spheres, spherical, spherically | sphere |
| <i>stable</i> | instability, stabilisation, stabilise, stabilised, stabilises, stabilising, <i>stability</i> , unstable | stable |
| <i>statistic</i> | statistician, statisticians, statistical, statistically, <i>statistics</i> | statistic |
| <i>status</i> | | status |
| <i>straightforward</i> | | straightforward |
| <i>strategy</i> | strategic, <i>strategies</i> , strategically, strategist, strategists | strategy |
| <i>stress</i> | stressed, stresses, stressful, stressing, unstressed | stress |
| <i>structure</i> | restructure, restructured, restructures, restructuring, structural, structurally, structured, structures, structuring, unstructured | structure |
| <i>style</i> | styled, <i>styles</i> , styling, stylish, stylise, stylised, stylises, styling | style |
| <i>submit</i> | submission, submissions, submits, <i>submitted</i> , submitting | submit |
| <i>subordinate</i> | subordinates, subordination | subordinate |
| <i>subsequent</i> | subsequently | subsequent |
| <i>subsidy</i> | <i>subsidiary</i> , subsidies, subsidise, subsidised, subsidises, subsidising | subsidy |
| <i>substitute</i> | substituted, substitutes, substituting, <i>substitution</i> | substitute |
| <i>successor</i> | succession, successions, <i>successive</i> , successively, successors | successor |
| <i>sufficient</i> | sufficiency, insufficient, insufficiently, sufficiently | sufficient |
| <i>sum</i> | summation, summed, summing, sums | sum |
| <i>summary</i> | summaries, summarise, summarised, summarises, summarising, summarisation, summarisations | summary |
| <i>supplement</i> | <i>supplementary</i> , supplemented, supplementing, supplements | supplement |
| <i>survey</i> | surveyed, surveying, surveys | survey |
| <i>survive</i> | survival, survived, survives, surviving, survivor, survivors | survive |

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|-------------------|--|----------------------------|
| suspend | <i>suspended</i> , suspending, suspends, suspension | suspend |
| sustain | <i>sustainable</i> , sustainability, sustained, sustaining, sustains, sustenance, unsustainable | sustain |
| symbol | <i>symbolic</i> , symbolically, symbolise, symbolises, symbolised, symbolising, symbolism, symbols | symbol |
| tape | taped, <i>tapes</i> , taping | tape |
| <i>target</i> | targeted, targeting, targets | target |
| <i>task</i> | tasks | task |
| <i>team</i> | teamed, teaming, teams | team |
| <i>technical</i> | technically | technical |
| technique | <i>techniques</i> | technique |
| <i>technology</i> | technological, technologically | technology |
| <i>temporary</i> | temporarily | temporary |
| tense | <i>tension</i> , tensely, tenser, tensest, tensions | tense |
| terminate | terminal, terminals, terminated, terminates, terminating, <i>termination</i> , terminations | terminate |
| <i>text</i> | texts, textual | text |
| <i>theme</i> | themes, thematic, thematically | theme |
| <i>theory</i> | theoretical, theoretically, theories, theorist, theorists | theory |
| <i>thereby</i> | | thereby |
| <i>thesis</i> | theses | thesis |
| <i>topic</i> | topical, topics | topic |
| <i>trace</i> | traceable, traced, traces, tracing | trace |
| tradition | non-traditional, <i>traditional</i> , traditionalist, traditionally, traditions | tradition |
| <i>transfer</i> | transferable, transference, transferred, transferring, transfers | transfer |
| transform | <i>transformation</i> , transformations, transformed, transforming, transforms | transform |
| transit | transited, transiting, <i>transition</i> , transitional, transitions, transitory, transits | transit |
| transmit | <i>transmission</i> , transmissions, transmitted, transmitting, transmits | transmit |
| <i>transport</i> | transportation, transported, transporter, transporters, transporting, transports | transport |
| <i>trend</i> | trends | trend |
| <i>trigger</i> | triggered, triggering, triggers | trigger |
| ultimate | <i>ultimately</i> | ultimate |
| <i>undergo</i> | undergoes, undergoing, undergone, underwent | undergo |
| underlie | underlay, underlies, <i>underlying</i> | underlie |
| undertake | <i>undertaken</i> , undertakes, undertaking, undertook | undertake |
| <i>uniform</i> | uniformity, uniformly | uniform |
| unify | unification, <i>unified</i> , unifies, unifying | unify |
| <i>unique</i> | uniquely, uniqueness | unique |
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|------------|---|----------------------------|
| utilise | utilisation, utilised, utilises, utilising, utiliser, utilisers, <i>utility</i> , utilities | utilise |
| valid | invalidate, invalidity, validate, validated, validating, validation, <i>validity</i> , validly | valid |
| vary | invariable, invariably, variability, variable, <i>variables</i> , variably, variance, variant, variants, variation, variations, varied, varies, varying | vary |
| vehicle | vehicles | vehicle |
| version | versions | version |
| via | | via |
| violate | violated, violates, violating, <i>violation</i> , violations | violate |
| virtual | <i>virtually</i> | virtual |
| visible | visibility, visibly, invisible, invisibility | visible |
| vision | visions | vision |
| visual | visualise, visualised, visualised, visualising, visualisation, visually | visual |
| volume | volumes, vol | volume |
| voluntary | voluntarily, volunteer, volunteering, volunteered, volunteers | voluntary |
| welfare | | welfare |
| whereas | | whereas |
| whereby | | whereby |
| widespread | | widespread |

[^](#)